

RJM resolves the most complex combustion and emissions challenges for coal, oil, gas and biomass-fired plant through the application of cost-effective, innovative solutions

Combustion Optimisation+



RJM International is an award-winning provider of technologies, products and services that enable power generators and other large combustion plant to operate cleanly, efficiently and reliably.

With offices in the UK, USA and Singapore, supported by a network of agents in Europe, the Middle East, Africa and across Asia-Pacific, RJM is able to effectively manage projects all over the world.

are caused by poor combustion Many common plant issues

- Common problems
- Causes

Commercial return-

Poor burnout - high CO
 High unburned carbon

Increased furnace slagging Combustion instability

on-investment

or even weeks

route handling Fue

OFA

Turbine

Bunker

is typically in the

Optimisation+ service

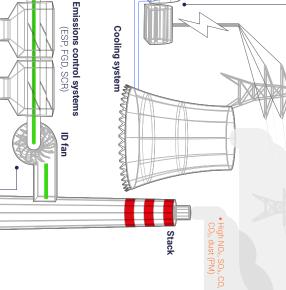
Fouling

- Corrosion
 Tube erosion
 Tube failures
 Load limitations
 Poor gas / steam / metal temperature distribution

- exit temperature
- Reduced boiler efficiency
 Poor O₂ distribution
 Reduced ESP efficiency
 High flue gas
 - reliability (

 - Reduced heat rate
 Low availability Load restrictions K RJM Combustion Optimisation+

- any type of boiler or fuel 🕕 maximise performance on



 Poor fuel / blending Increased fuel costs Loss of fuel flexibility

Feeder

management

- Inaccurate fuel metering
- High reject rates
 Poor burner performance

≦

PA fan

Fuel stockyard

burners air to Fuel and

Furnace

preheater

₽

- Unoptimised air / fuel ratios

- Poor product quality
 Poor PF distribution

Our Solutions

 Excess bottom ash
 Poor SA / OFA split Slagging, bridging
 Unoptimised excess air

to mills, burners Combustion air and OFA

- Poor secondary air distribution
 Poor over-fire air distribution

High SNCR reagent consumption

High FEGT

FD fan

- Reduced ash saleability
 High ash disposal costs
- Boiler air ingress

 ID fan capacity High auxiliary power consumption

- **Your Benefits**

Reduced emissions (NO_x, PM / dust, CO, CO₂)

Reduced unburned carbon (improved ash saleability)

Increased boiler efficiency – reduced fuel costs

- Reduced slagging and fouling

Improved boiler temperature distribution

Improved boiler stability

- Improved fuel flexibility
- Reduced mill reject rates
- Reduced auxiliary power consumption
- Improved commercial performance (availability, efficiency)
- Reduced maintenance costs



Measure and optimise secondary airflow distribution

Identify and cost opportunities for further

performance improvements

 Review fuel diet and prescribe fuel management Assess and optimise overall boiler performance

improvements

Validate plant measurement accuracy of PA,

Assess burner flame characteristics and optimise

for flame shape and stability

Measure and optimise PF fineness

between burners

Measure and optimise primary airflow to improve mill

and combustion performance and minimise mill rejects

on installed PF flow balancing technology)

burners (potential for improvement depends

 Optimise furnace stoichiometry and over-fired Balance boiler airflows and oxygen levels

air levels for low NOx, CO and CIA

Measure and improve PF flow distribution between





Why work with RJM...?

Following Combustion Optimisation+, any options for further performance improvement will be identified by RJM. With a commercial business case for further upgrades, RJM can design and implement a customised solution.





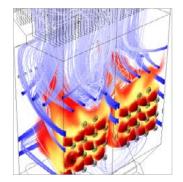
Options for further performance improvements



Evaluation of commercial business case



- Delivered over 60,000MW of successful combustion solutions to leading generators worldwide
- Expertise across all aspects of combustion systems and ancillary equipment that impact plant performance
- Offers full upgrade implementation programmes in addition to services and consulting work
- Extensive experience across a wide range of fuels, boilers and firing systems
- Industry-leading fuel and combustion experts working in-house
- Advanced flame diagnostics tools to aid combustion tuning
- State-of-the-art CFD modelling capabilities for resolving complex combustion and emissions challenges
- Extensive range of products and services adapted to suit each individual customer



Proprietary CFD modelling of coal, gas, oil, biomass and waste combustion systems



RJM Ultra-Low NO_x Burner for wall-fired boilers



RJM Ultra-Low NO_x combustion system for tangential-fired boilers



A range of products and services for biomass, bio-gas and wastederived fuels

What do our customers think...?

RJM has been a trusted partner in our efforts to improve combustion efficiency and unit reliability at our 1,200MW Mong Duong II facility in Vietnam. RJM's engineering strengths, combustion modelling and experience has helped guide us in quickly making the proper decisions on needed modifications. The resulting improvements have completely met our expectations.

Kevin Pierce, Plant Manager, AES-VCM Mong Duong II, Vietnam























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